## Chapter 6a "FRAPPY" \{Free Response AP Problem... Yay:\}

The following problem is taken from an actual Advanced Placement Statistics Examination. Your task is to generate a complete, concise statistical response in 15 minutes. You will be graded based on the AP rubric and will earn a score of 0-4. After grading, keep this problem in your binder for your AP Exam preparation.

## Scoring:

A simple random sample of adults living in a suburb of a large city was selected. The age and annual income of each adult in the sample were recorded. The resulting data are summarized in the table below.

|  | Annual Income |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age Category | $\$ 25,000-\$ 35,000$ | $\$ 35,001-\$ 50,000$ | Over $\$ 50,000$ | Total |
| $21-30$ | 8 | 15 | 27 | 50 |
| $31-45$ | 22 | 32 | 35 | 89 |
| $46-60$ | 12 | 14 | 27 | 53 |
| Over 60 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 15 |
| Total | 47 | 64 | 96 | 207 |

(a) What is the probability that a person chosen at random from this sample will be in the $31-45$ age category?

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(b) What is the probability that a person chosen at random from those in this sample whose incomes are over $\$ 50,000$ will be in the 3I-45 age category? Show your work.

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(c) Based on your answers to parts(a) and (b), is annual income independent of age category for those in this sample? Explain.

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